Chronology of the Four Gospels

Much of this chronology follows that in *The Narrated Bible* by F. LaGard Smith, though I have made some adjustments of my own. (See <u>Aschmann.net/BibleChronology/#Sources</u> for more information.) The page numbers in the last column are from that book. (When I have significantly changed the order these are marked in green.)

Red: date or timespan provided in the text, or that can be calculated from it. The text that provides it is also in red. 1

Bold and outlined: the most complete or key passage, or a passage with important additional information.

Blue outline: passages outside the four gospels.

Yellow background: passages that are not in chronological order in one of the gospels (or at least that *The Narrated Bible* organized in a different order).² Sky-blue background: passages that are arranged in a different order merely for organizational reasons, not because of a real chronological problem.

From before the birth of Jesus to the beginning of his ministry

		When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John	
Introduction	Introductory Material			1:1	1:1-4		1
	The Prelude to John					1:1-18	1
	The genealogies of Jesus	↓ Luke 1:24,26	1:1-17		3:23b-38		1
The	An angel appears to Zechariah	Jerusalem, 15 months before the birth of Jesus			1:5-25		1
births	An angel appears to Mary	Nazareth, 9 months before the birth of Jesus			1:26-38		13
of John the	Mary visits Elizabeth	Judea (Luke 1:39) ↑ Luke 1:31,36]		1:39-56		
Baptist	Birth of John the Baptist	Judea, 6 months before the birth of Jesus			1:57-80		1
and of	Joseph finds out Mary is pregnant	Nazareth, after the return of Mary	1:18-25a				13
Jesus Christ	Birth of Jesus	Bethlehem, between 6 and 4 B.C.?			2:1-20		
	Circumcision of Jesus	8 days old	1:25b		2:21		1:
	Presented in the temple	Jerusalem, 40 days old (Lev. 12:4)			2:22-39a		
	Visit of the wise men	Jerusalem, Bethlehem, Egypt	2:1-22				13
	Return to Nazareth		2:23		2:39b		1
Jesus'	His childhood				2:40		
childhood	Visit to Jerusalem	12 years old (Luke 2:42)			2:41-52		

The First Year and a Half of the Ministry of Jesus (the "Year of Preparation")

The start of	John begins his ministry	By the river Jordan, perhaps in the last part of year 26	3:1-12	1:2-8	3:1-18	
the	Baptism of Jesus	(Luke 3:23: "Jesuswas about thirty years of age")	3:13-17	1:9-11	3:21-23a	(1:32-34)
ministries	Temptation of Jesus	In the desert for 40 days	4:1-11	1:12-13	4:1-13	
of John the	John explains his ministry	Bethany on the other side of the Jordan (early 27?)				1:19-28
Baptist	John proclaims Jesus	the next day				1:29-34
and Jesus	Initial call of Peter and Andrew ³	the next day				1:35-42
	Call of Philip and Nathanael	the next day				1:43-51
	Jesus changes water into wine	Cana in Galilee, 3 days later, after a 3-day walk				2:1-12
First	Jesus clears the temple	Jerusalem, April (year 27?)				2:13-25
Passover	Jesus teaches Nicodemus					3:1-21
of Jesus'	Jesus and John the Baptist baptize					3:22-24
ministry	John the Baptist tells about Jesus					3:25-36
End of the	Herod puts John in prison		4:12a	1:14a	3:19-20	(3:24)
year	Jesus leaves for Galilee	December? (see John 4:35)				4:1-3
•	The Samaritan woman	Sychar in Samaria (Jesus stays for 3 days)				4:4-42
Beginning of	He arrives in Galilee	Galilee	4:12b	1:14b	4:14-15	4:43-45
the Great	Jesus heals an official's son	Cana in Galilee				4:46-54
Galilean	Jesus settles in Capernaum	Capernaum (early 28?)	4:13-16			
Ministry	He begins preaching the kingdom		4:17	1:14c-15		
-	Rejection in Nazareth	Nazareth, a Sabbath			4:16-30	
	"Official" call of the 4 fishermen	Lake Gennesaret	4:18-22	1:16-20	5:1-11	
	He heals man with unclean spirit	Capernaum, a Sabbath		1:21-28	4:31-37	
	Heals Peter's mother-in-law, others	Capernaum, same day	8:14-17	1:29-34	4:38-41	
	Jesus prays in a solitary place	The next day, a solitary place		1:35-38	4:42-43	
	Jesus travels throughout Galilee	The villages of Galilee (Mark 1:38)	4:23-25	1:39	4:44	
	He heals a leper	"one of the towns" (Luke 5:12)	8:1-4	1:40-45	5:12-16	
	He heals a paralytic	Capernaum, a few days later (Mark 2:1)	9:1-8	2:1-12	5:17-26	
	Jesus calls Matthew (Levi)	Lake Gennesaret	9:9-17	2:13-22	5:27-39	

¹ A few events cannot be dated, but are key in determining the order of other events, like the imprisonment of John the Baptist or his execution; these are also marked in red.

Chronology of the Four Gospels

² Mark and John seem to be almost entirely chronological, but often Matthew is not, and sometimes Luke is not.

³ And possibly also John, who may have been the other disciple who is not named. See footnote 5. These are 3 of the four fishermen who receive a more "official" call later on at the Sea of Galilee, mentioned only in the Synoptic Gospels. See <u>Apostles.html</u>.

When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John	l
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The Second Year of the Ministry of Jesus (the "Year of Popularity")

Second	He heals a paralytic on the Sabbath	April? (year 28?), Jerusalem, Pool of Bethesda				5:1-47	
Secona Passover	Disciples pick grain on the Sabbath	Galilee again, April or May (ripe barley or wheat)	12:1-8	2:23-28	6:1-5	3:1-4/	_
Passover of Jesus'	Jesus heals on the Sabbath	Games again, ripin or may (tipe battey of wheat)	12:1-8 12:9-14	2:23-28 3:1-6	6:6-11	+	
oi Jesus ministry	Jesus heals others	Lake Gennesaret	12:9-14	3:7-12	0.0-11		
y	Jesus chooses 12 apostles	A mountain near the lake	12,13-21	3:13-19	6:12-16	†	
The Sermon	A crowd gathers	A level place on the same mountain	5:1a	3.13-17	6:17-19	+	_
on the Mount	The beatitudes	Thever place on the same mountain	5:1b-12	+	6:20-23		_
on the Mount	The woes		3:10-12		6:24-26		_
	Salt and light		5:13-16	+	0.24-20		
	The fulfillment of the law		5:13-16	+	+	+	
			5:38-42	+	6:27-31	1	_
	An eye for an eye "Love your enemies"		5:43-48	+	6:32-36		
	The Christian life		6:1-34	+	0.32-30		_
	Judging others		7:1-5	+	6:37-42	1	_
	Do not throw pearls to pigs		7:1-3	+	0.37-42		
	Ask and it will be given		7:0 7:7-12	+	+		
	The two gates		7:7-12	+	+	+	
	A tree and its fruit		7:15-14	+	6:43-45	+	
	The wise and foolish builders		7:15-23	+	6:43-45 6:46-49	+	_
	The crowds are amazed		7:24-27	+	U.4U-47	+	
The		Capernaum		+	7.1 10	<u> </u>	_
The	He heals the slave of a centurion Jesus raises a widow's son	Nain	8:5-13		7:1-10	+	
ministry		(John still in prison)	11.2 10	_	7:11-17	+	
continues	Jesus and John the Baptist	(John Sun in prison)	11:2-19		7:18-35	+	
	Jesus anointed by a sinful woman	Galilee		+	7:36-50	+	
	Jesus travels about	Capernaum	12.22.20	2.20.27	8:1-3		
	Jesus and Beelzebub	Сарынашн	12:22-30	3:20-27	11:14-23		
	Blasphemy against the Holy Spirit		12:31-37	3:28-30	11 00 00		
	The sign of Jonah		12:38-42	-	11:29-32	 	
	Temporary reform		12:43-45	2.21.25	11:24-28	 	
	Who are my brothers?		12:46-50	3:31-35	8:19-21	 	
	Material that only Luke relates	h : 1 a 11	10	14.1.20	11:33-13:17		
Parables	The sower	beside the lake	13:1-23	4:1-20	8:4-15		
	The weeds		13:24-30	1.01.07	0.16.10	+	
	The lamp			4:21-25	8:16-18	 	
	The growing seed			4:26-29	10 10 1		
	The mustard seed		13:31-32	4:30-32	13:18-19	<u></u>	
	The yeast		13:33		13:20-21		
	The parable of the weeds explained		13:36-43		<u> </u>	 	
	The hidden treasure		13:44	<u> </u>	+		
	The pearl		13:45-46		+	+	
	The net		13:47-52	4.22.24	+	+	
	Parables and the prophecy	<u> </u>	13:34-35	4:33-34	0.55		
Miracles	The cost of following Jesus	V 1 C	8:18-22	1	9:57-62		
	Jesus calms the storm	Lake Gennesaret	8:23-27	4:35-41	8:22-25		
	Heals two demon-possessed men	Gerasa	8:28-34	5:1-20	8:26-39		
	A dead girl	Capernaum	9:18-19	5:21-24a	8:40-42		
	A sick woman		9:20-22	5:24b-34	8:43-48		
	Jesus raises Jairus' daughter		9:23-26	5:35-43	8:49-56		
	Jesus heals two blind men		9:27-31		 		
	Jesus heals a mute man	N 4 9 11 4	9:32-34	<u> </u>			
	Jesus is rejected again	Nazareth, a Sabbath	13:53-58	6:1-6a	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Sending the	The laborers are few	"all the towns and villages" / "from village to village"	9:35-38	6:6b			
apostles	Jesus calls together the twelve	Capernaum?	10:1-4	6: 7	9:1-2		
	He instructs the apostles		10:5-15	6:8-11	9:3-5		
	Shrewd but innocent		10:16-33				_
	Conflict and sacrifice		10:34-39				
	"He who receives you receives me"		10:40-42				
	The apostles are sent out		11:1	6:12-13	9:6		
		1		_	(0, 0)		_
The death	The death of John the Baptist	Machaerus (early 29?)	14:3-12	6:17-29	(9:9)		

When and Where Mark Luke John

The Third Year of the Ministry of Jesus (the "Year of Opposition")

Miracles and	The apostles return	Capernaum?		6:30	9:10a	
Multitudes	Withdraw by boat to solitary place	Near Bethsaida (Luke 9:10), south of it?	14:13a	6:31-32	9:10b	6:1
Third	The crowds follow		14:13b	6:33	9:11a	6:2
Passover	Jesus teaches and heals the people	On a hill (John 6:3), April (year 29?)	14:14	6:34	9:11b	6:3-4
of Jesus'	He feeds the five thousand	Towards evening	14:15-21	6:35-44	9:12-17	6:5-13
ninistry)	He avoids being made king					6:14-15
	He sends the disciples away by boat		14:22a	6:45a		6:16-17a
	He dismisses the crowd		14:22b	6:45b		0110 174
	He goes up mountainside to pray		14:23a	6:46		
	Evening comes, disciples struggle	Evening	14:23b-24	6:47-48a		6:17b-18
	Jesus walks on the water	Fourth watch, after 3 a.m.	14:25-26	6:48b-50a		6:19
	"Don't be afraid"		14:27	6:50b		6:20
	Peter walks on the water		14:28-31	0.300		0.20
				(.51.52		6:21
	Jesus calms storm, enters boat	Ain in G	14:32-33	6:51-52		0:21
	Miracles in Gennesaret	Again in Gennesaret	14:34-36	6:53-56		< 00.71
	The bread of life	Capernaum				6:22-71
	Jesus condemns traditions of men		15:1-9	7:1-13		
	True uncleanness		15:10-20	7:14-23		
	Jesus ministers only in Galilee					7:1
ravels	The Canaanite woman	Tyre and Sidon	15:21-28	7:24-30		
hroughout	He heals a deaf mute (and others)	Sea of Galilee, southeast shore (Decapolis)	15:29-31	7:31-37		
Galilee and	He feeds the four thousand		15:32-39	8:1-10		
urrounding	The demand for a sign	Dalmanutha / Magadan / Magdala	16:1-4	8:11-13	1	
egions	Warnings about Jewish leaders	2 0	16:5-12	8:14-21		
- 	The blind man near Bethsaida	Bethsaida	- 5.5 12	8:22-26	1	
reparation	The confession of Peter	Caesarea Philippi	16:13-20	8:27-30	9:18-20	
reparation f the	Jesus predicts his death	Caesarea i imppi	16:13-20	8:31-33	9:21-22	
postles	True discipleship		16:24-27	8:34-38	9:23-26	
or the end	The kingdom of God coming soon	N	16:28	9:1	9:27	
	The transfiguration	Mount Hermon?	17:1-9	9:2-10	9:28-36	
	Elijah and John the Baptist		17:10-13	9:11-13		
	He heals a boy with an evil spirit	Near the mountain	17:14-18	9:14-29	9:37-43a	
	Faith as small as a mustard seed		17:19-21		17:5-6	
	He again predicts his death	Galilee	17:22-23	9:30-32	9:43b-45	
	The coin from the fish	Capernaum	17:24-27			
	Greatest in kingdom of heaven		18:1-2	9:33-36	9:46-47	
	Become like little children		18:3-4			
	Welcoming a little child		18:5	9:37	9:48	
	Causing a child to sin		18:6	9:42	17:2-3a	
	Parable of the lost sheep		18:10-14	1		
	The duty of the servant		10.10-17		17:7-10	
			18:7-9	9:43-50	17:7-10 17:1	
	Warning about temptation		10:7-9			
	Deeds in the name of Jesus		10.15.15	9:38-41	9:49-50	+
	Discipline in the church		18:15-17			
	He gives authority to the apostles		18:18-20			
	Forgiveness		18:21-22		17:3b-4	
	Parable of the indebted servants		18:23-35			
n Jerusalem	Jesus' brothers	Capernaum, September or October (year 29?)				7:2-9
or the	Jesus goes to the Feast in secret	Jerusalem				7:10-13
east of	Controversy about Jesus					7:14-52
abernacles	The woman caught in adultery	in the temple				7:53-8:11
	Various teachings					8:12-59
	He heals the man born blind	a Sabbath				9:1-10:21
Iinistry	End of Great Galilean Ministry	Galilee	19:1-2	10:1	9:51	
yhile	Ten healed of leprosy	Border between Galilee and Samaria		1	17:11-19	
raveling	The opposition of the Samaritans	Samaria	+	+	9:52-56	
rom Galilee	Jesus sends the seventy-two		11:20-24	1	10:1-16	+
o Judea	The seventy-two return		11.20-24		10:17-20	
o o uuta	God's revelation		11:25-27		10:17-20	
	"I will give you rest"		11:28-30		10,41-44	-
	"I will aive you root"					

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		When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John
	With Mary and Martha	Bethany near Jerusalem			10:38-42	
	Various teachings				11:1-13	
In Jerusalem	The Feast of Dedication	Jerusalem, November or December (year 29?)				10:22-39
again	To Perea	Perea				10:40-42
The	Teaching and deeds	Perea			13:22-14:14	
Ministry	More parables				14:15-16:31	
in Perea	More teaching and parables				17:20-18:14	
	Parable of workers in vineyard		20:1-16			
Return to	Jesus hears that Lazarus is sick	Perea				11:1-16
Judea to	Jesus raises Lazarus	Bethany near Jerusalem				11:17-53
raise	He withdraws again to Ephraim	Ephraim				11:54
Lazarus						
The final	Divorce		19:3-12	10:2-12		
journey	Jesus blesses the children		19:13-15	10:13-16	18:15-17	
	The rich young man		19:16-22	10:17-22	18:18-23	
	The love of riches		19:23-26	10:23-27	18:24-27	
	Leaving the things of the world		19:27-30	10:28-31	18:28-30	
	Jesus again predicts his death	Road to Jerusalem	20:17-19	10:32-34	18:31-34	
	The mother of James and John		20:20-23	10:35-40		
	Humility		20:24-28	10:41-45		
	Zacchaeus comes to Jesus	Jericho			19:1-10	
	Jesus heals blind Bartimaeus		20:29-34	10:46-52	18:35-43	
	Parable of the ten minas				19:11-27	
	He goes to Jerusalem				19:28	
	The plan to arrest Jesus	Jerusalem, April, shortly before the Passover (year 30?)				11:55-57
	Mary anoints Jesus	Bethany, 6 days before the Passover (Saturday)	26:6-13	14:3-9		12:1-8
_	The plan to kill Lazarus					12:9-11

The Last Week of the Ministry of Jesus

Palm	The people come out to meet Jesus	Palm Sunday				12:12-13
Sunday	Jesus sends for the donkey's colt	passing the Mount of Olives	21:1-7	11:1-7	19:29-35	12:14-16
•	The Triumphal Entry	Jerusalem	21:8-9	11:8-10	19:36-40	
	Predicts destruction of Jerusalem				19:41-44	
	Jesus is recognized		21:10-11			12:17-19
	Return to Bethany	Bethany	21:17	11:11		
Monday	The fig tree without fruit	On the way	21:18-19a	11:12-14		
	Jesus clears the temple	Jerusalem, in the temple	21:12-13	11:15-17	19:45-46	
	His enemies continue planning			11:18	19:47-48	
	The children praise Jesus		21:14-16			
	Jesus again predicts his death					12:20-36
	Return to Bethany	Bethany		11:19		
Tuesday	The fig tree dries up	On the way	21:19b-22	11:20-26		
morning	The authority of Jesus questioned	In Jerusalem	21:23-27	11:27-33	20:1-8	
	Parable of the two sons		21:28-32			
	Parable of the tenants		21:33-41	12:1-9	20:9-16	
	The stone the builders rejected		21:42-44	12:10-11	20:17-18	
	Leaders are offended		21:45-46	12:12	20:19	
	Parable of the wedding banquet		22:1-14			
	Question about taxes		22:15-22	12:13-17	20:20-26	
	Question about the resurrection		22:23-33	12:18-27	20:27-38	
	The greatest commandment		22:34-40	12:28-34	20:39-40	
	Whose son is the Christ?		22:41-46	12:35-37	20:41-44	
	Jesus condemns pride		23:1-12	12:38-40	20:45-47	
	Seven woes		23:13-36			
	Lament about Jerusalem		23:37-39			
	The example of the poor widow			12:41-44	21:1-4	

		When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John
Teaching	The temple will be destroyed	Leaving the temple	24:1-2	13:1-2	21:5-6	
About the	The disciples ask questions		24:3	13:3-4	21:7	
End of the	Signs of the end of the age		24:4-35	13:5-31	21:8-33	1
Age	No one knows the day or the hour		24:36-44	13:32-33		
3	Keep watch		24:45-51	13:34-37	21:34-36	1
	Parable of the ten virgins		25:1-13			
	Parable of the talents		25:14-30			
	The sheep and the goats		25:31-46			
Tuesday	Jesus predicts the crucifixion	Two days before Passover/Unleavened Bread	26:1-2			
fternoon	The plot against Jesus		26:3-5	14:1-2	22:1-2	
	Judas agrees to betray Jesus		26:14-16	14:10-11	22:3-6	
ast day of	Jesus teaches in the temple	The temple, morning			(21:37-38)	
ninistry	Unbelief of the Jews					12:37-43
Thursday, or	Last public message of Jesus					12:44-50
Vednesday):	Preparations for the Lord's Supper	Afternoon, first day of Passover/ Unleavened Bread	26:17-19	14:12-16	22:7-13	
The Lord's	They recline at the table	The upper room, night	26:20	14:17	22:14	
Supper	The importance of this supper				22:15-16	
Fourth	Jesus washes his disciples' feet ⁴				1	13:1-17
assover	Jesus talks about his betrayer		26:21	14:18	22:21-22	13:18-21
f Jesus'	They ask who it is ⁵		26:22-25	14:19-21	22:23	13:22-25
ninistry)	Jesus identifies the betrayer		1	1		13:26-27a
<i>J</i> /	Judas leaves					13:27b-30
	The new commandment					13:31-35
	Institution of the Supper: the bread		26:26	14:22	22:19	1 Co. 11:23-4
	Institution of the Supper: the wine		26:27-28	14:23-24	22:20	1 Co. 11:25
	Jesus will not drink wine again		26:29	14:25	22:17-18	
	Greatness through service				22:24-30	
	Jesus predicts Peter's denial				22:31-34	13:36-38
	Jesus, the way to the Father					14:1-14
	The promise of the Holy Spirit					14:15-31a
	Purse, bag, and sword				22:35-38	
	They go out to the Mount of Olives		26:30	14:26	22:39	14:31b
	Jesus predicts Peter's denial		26:31-35	14:27-31		
	Jesus' final discourse					15:1-17:26
n	They arrive at Gethsemane	Gethsemane	26:36-38	14:32-34	22:40	18:1
 Gethsemane	Jesus prays in agony		26:39		22:41-45	
	Jesus prays the second time		26:40-42	14:37-39	22:46	1
	Jesus prays the third time		26:43-46	14:40-42		1
	Judas betrays Jesus		26:47-50	14:43-45	22:47-48	18:2-3
	Jesus asks for safety of disciples					18:4-9
	Peter cuts off Malchus's ear		26:51-54	14:46-47	22:49-51	18:10-11
	Jesus questions manner of arrest		26:55-56a	14:48-49	22:52-53	
	Jesus is arrested, disciples flee		26:56b	14:50		18:12
	A young man (Mark??) flees naked			14:51-52	1	
		L	1	i	22:54a	İ
 Trial		Jerusalem	26:57	114:55		1
	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶	Jerusalem	26:57	14:53	22.0 .0	18:13-14
efore the	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first	Jerusalem				18:13-14 18:15-16
efore the ewish	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard	Jerusalem	26:58	14:54	22:54b	18:15-16
efore the ewish	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵	Jerusalem				18:15-16 18:17-18
efore the ewish	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas	Jerusalem	26:58 26:69-71a	14:54 14:66-68	22:54b	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23
efore the ewish	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin	Jerusalem	26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64	22:54b 22:55-57	18:15-16 18:17-18
efore the ewish	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin They beat and mock Jesus	Jerusalem	26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66 26:67-68	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64 14:65	22:54b 22:55-57 22:63-65	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23 18:24
efore the ewish uthorities	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin They beat and mock Jesus Peter denies Jesus the second time		26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66 26:67-68 26:71b-72	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64 14:65 14:69-70a	22:54b 22:55-57 22:63-65 22:58	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23 18:24 18:25
pefore the Tewish authorities	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin They beat and mock Jesus Peter denies Jesus the second time Peter denies Jesus the third time	"About an hour later" (Luke 22:59)	26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66 26:67-68 26:71b-72 26:73-74a	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64 14:65 14:69-70a 14:70b-71	22:54b 22:55-57 22:63-65 22:58 22:59-60a	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23 18:24 18:25 18:25
Triday, (or	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin They beat and mock Jesus Peter denies Jesus the second time Peter denies Jesus the third time A rooster crows (the second time)		26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66 26:67-68 26:71b-72 26:73-74a 26:74b	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64 14:65 14:69-70a 14:70b-71 14:72a	22:54b 22:55-57 22:63-65 22:58 22:59-60a 22:60b	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23 18:24 18:25
Trial Defore the dewish authorities Friday, (or Thursday), early morning	To Annas' and Caiaphas' house ⁶ Before Annas first Peter follows into the courtyard Peter denies Jesus the first time ⁵ Trial before Annas Trial before Caiaphas & Sanhedrin They beat and mock Jesus Peter denies Jesus the second time Peter denies Jesus the third time A rooster crows (the second time)		26:58 26:69-71a 26:59-66 26:67-68 26:71b-72 26:73-74a	14:54 14:66-68 14:55-64 14:65 14:69-70a 14:70b-71	22:54b 22:55-57 22:63-65 22:58 22:59-60a	18:15-16 18:17-18 18:19-23 18:24 18:25 18:25

⁴ In May, 2019, I significantly rearranged the material in the **Lord's Supper** section, mostly following *Baker's New Testament Commentary*. Before that my analysis had been highly inconsistent, with several redundancies and not really following *The Narrated Bible* or any other authority.

⁵ John the apostle, author of the fourth gospel, never mentions himself by name in his gospel, except indirectly as one of the two "sons of Zebedee" in John 21:2, apparently to show humility. Instead, he apparently refers to himself in other ways, as tradition confirms. He is almost certainly the "disciple whom Jesus loved" in John 13:23-25, 19:26-27, 20:2-3, and 21:7,20. He is also probably the "disciple who testifies" in John 19:35 and 21:24. And in this role he is quite possibly the other disciple who is not named in John 1:35-40 and in John 18:15-16. See Apostles.html.

6 In January, 2019, I significantly rearranged the material in the **Trial before the Jewish authorities** section and the following section. See Peter's Three Denials of Jesus.

		When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John
Trial before	Before Pilate	The Praetorium	27:2	15:1b	23:1-2	18:28-32
Pilate	Pilate interrogates Jesus		27:11-14	15:2-5	23:3-4	18:33-38
	Before Herod				23:5-12	1
	Message from Pilate's wife		27:19			
	Pilate wants to release him				23:13-16	
	Jesus or Barrabas		27:15-18	15:6-10	23:17	18:39
	The crowd chooses Barrabas		27:20-21	15:11	23:18-19	18:40
	"Crucify him!"		27:22-23	15:12-14	23:20-23	
	Crown of thorns		27:27-30	15:16-19		19:1-3
	Pilate tries to release him	6:00 a.m.				19:4-15
	Pilate washes his hands		27:24-25			
	Barrabas is released		27:26	15:15	23:24-25	19:16
	They lead him out to crucify him	In the Via Dolorosa	27:31	15:20		19:17
	Simon of Cyrene		27:32	15:21-22	23:26	
	The women weep for him				23:27-31	
The	Jesus is crucified	Golgotha ("Place of the Skull"), 9:00 a.m.	27:33-34	15:23	23:33	19:18
Crucifixion	"Father, forgive them" ⁷				23:34a	
	they cast lots for his clothes		27:35-36	15:24	23:34b	19:23-24
	It was the third hour (9 a.m.)	9:00 a.m.		15:25		
	The written notice above his head		27:37	15:26	23:38	19:19-22
	They crucify two robbers with him		27:38	15:27	23:32	
	Everyone insults him		27:39-44	15:28-32	23:35	
	The soldiers insult him		- 1107		23:36-37	
	"You will be with me in paradise"				23:39-43	
	"Here is your mother" ⁵					19:25-27
	Darkness over all the land	12:00 noon	27:45	15:33	23:44-45a	1
	"Why have you forsaken me?"	3:00 p.m.	27:46-4 7	15:34-35		
	"I am thirsty"		27:48	15:36a		19:28-29
	"Let's see if Elijah comes"		27:49	15:36b		
	"It is finished"					19:30a
	"into your hands I commit spirit"				23:46a	
	The death of Jesus		27:50	15:37	23:46b	19:30b
	Miraculous events		27:51-53	15:38	23:45b	
	The centurion believes		27:54	15:39	23:47	
	The crowd is amazed			10.07	23:48	
	The women and his followers		27:55-56	15:40-41	23:49	
	Jesus' side is pierced ⁵			200 11	1	19:31-37
esus is	Joseph of Arimathea asks for body	Almost nightfall?	27:57-58	15:42-45	23:50-52	19:38
uried	Jesus is buried	<u> </u>	27:59-60	15:46	23:53-54	19:39-42
ui icu	The women observe		27:61	15:47	23:55	17.37-74
	The women prepare spices	Before nightfall?	27.01	13.7/	23:56a	+
The next day	The guard before the tomb		27:62-66	<u> </u>	20.30a	
	•		2/:02-00	+	22.56h	
Saturday	The women rest	After nightfall?		16.1	23:56b	+
	The women buy more spices	After nightfall?		16:1	I	Ì

The Resurrection & what Happened Afterwards

The	The women go to the tomb	Mary Magdalena, Mary mother of James, Salome; still dark	28:1	16:2-3	24:1	20:1a
resurrection	The stone is rolled back		28:2-4			
of Jesus	The women see that it is!			16:4	24:2	20:1b
Christ	They do not find the body				24:3	
(Sunday)	They see the angels			16:5	24:4	
	Angels proclaim the resurrection		28:5-6	16:6	24:5-6a	
	"Remember how he told you"				24:6b-8	
	"go quickly and tell his disciples"		28:7	16:7		
	Women run to tell his disciples		28:8a	(16:8)		
	Mary M. runs ahead, unbelieving					20:2a
	Mary M. tells Peter and John ⁵					20:2b
	Peter and John see the tomb				(24:12)	20:3-10
	Jesus appears to Mary Magdalene			16:9		20:11-17
	Jesus appears to the (other) women		28:8b-10			
	The report of the guard		28:11-15			

 $^{^{7}}$ These dark-green quotes are the "seven last words of Jesus on the cross".

		When and Where	Matthew	Mark	Luke	John
	Women tell news to disciples			16:10-11	24:9-11	20:18
	Jesus appears to Peter	When?	1 Co. 15:5a		(24:34)	
	Jesus appears to Cleopas and other	afternoon, road to Emmaus		16:12	24:13-27	
	Jesus reveals himself to them	night, Emmaus			24:28-32	
	They return to Jerusalem	already night		(16:13)	24:33-35	
	Jesus appears to the Eleven		1 Co. 15:5b	16:14	24:36-43	20:19-20
	The apostles receive authority					20:21-23
	He opens their minds to understand				24:44-48	
Later:	Incredulity of Thomas					20:24-25
The next Sunday:	Jesus appears to Thomas	8 days after his resurrection				20:26-29
Later:	Jesus appears to seven disciples ⁵	Galilee, Sea of Tiberias				21:1-24
	Appearance to the Eleven in Galilee	a mountain in Galilee	28:16-17			
	The Great Commission		28:18-20	16:15-16		
	Signs			16:17-18		
	(Appearance to the 500?)		1 Co. 15:6			
	(Appearance to James?)		1 Co. 15:7a			
	Summary of his appearances					Acts 1:3
The ascension	Last instructions	Jerusalem?	1 Co. 15:7b		24:49	Acts 1:4-8
of the Lord	The ascension	Bethany, near Jerusalem		16:19	24:50-51	Acts 1:9
(40 days	He will come back as he went					Acts 1:10-11
after his	They return to Jerusalem				24:52-53	Acts 1:12-14
resurrection):						
Final	The disciples went and preached			16:20		
Comments:	Incomplete but selective record					20:30-31
	Incomplete record					21:25

Events in Acts that occur Shortly Afterwards

Matthias Chosen to Replace Judas "In	In those days"		Acts 1:15-26	1483
The Coming of the Holy Spirit Pe	Pentecost Sunday, 10 days after ascension		Acts 2:1-13	1486
Peter's Sermon 9	a.m.		Acts 2:14-41	ii

Bible chronology main page

New Testament chronology page

<u>Español</u>

Chronology of the Four Gospels
Rick Aschmann

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